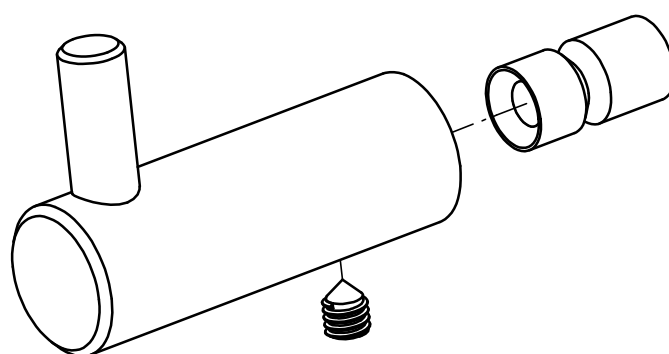
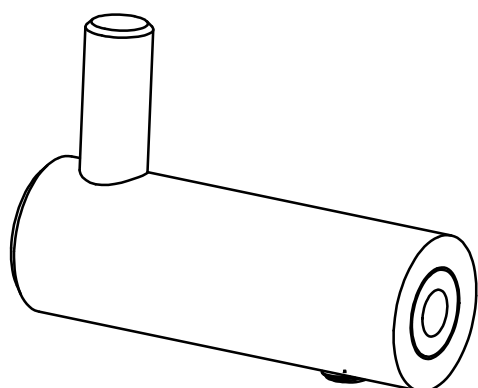
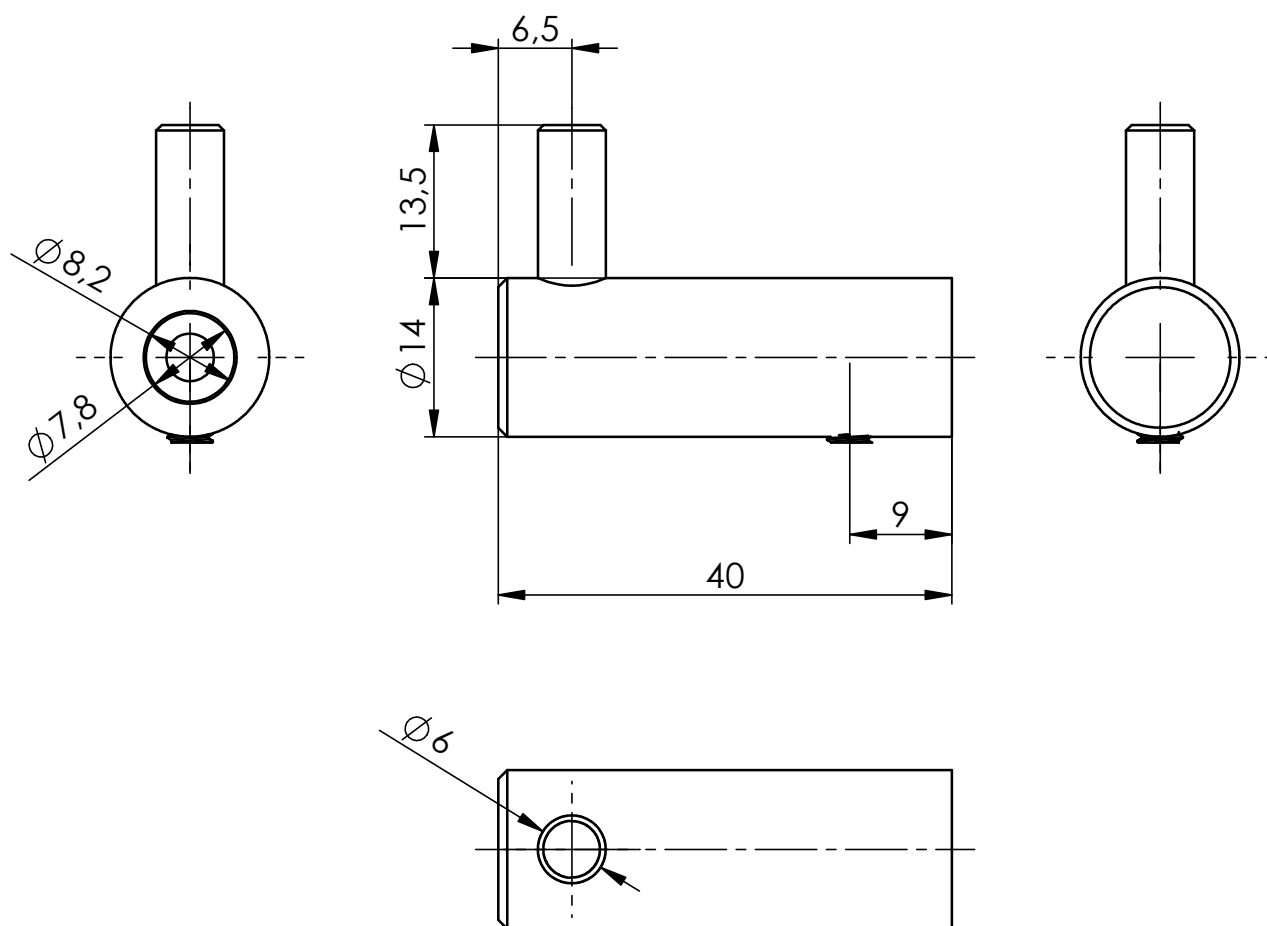




TULIP

Demos

Balo

ISO E



20.03.2026